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#### BEFORE THE ARIZONA STATE BOARD OF PHARMACY

In the Matter of

#### ROBERT WILCOX

Holder of License No. 12472 For the Practice of Pharmacy In the State of Arizona Board Case No. 08-0016-PHR

CONSENT AGREEMENT AND ORDER FOR SUSPENSION AND PROBATION

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# RECITALS

In the interest of a prompt and judicious settlement of this case, consistent with the public interest, statutory requirements and the responsibilities of the Arizona State Board of Pharmacy ("Board") under A.R.S. §§ 32-1901, et. seq., Robert Wilcox ("Respondent"), holder of Pharmacist License Number 12472 in the State of Arizona, and the Board enter into the following Recitals, Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law and Order ("Consent Agreement") as a final disposition of this matter.

1. Respondent has read and understands this Consent Agreement and has had the opportunity to discuss this Consent Agreement with an attorney, or has waived the opportunity to discuss this Consent Agreement with an attorney.

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- 2. Respondent understands that he has a right to a public administrative hearing concerning the above-captioned matter, at which hearing he could present evidence and cross examine witnesses. By entering into this Consent Agreement, Respondent knowingly and voluntarily relinquishes all right to such an administrative hearing, as well as rights of rehearing, review, reconsideration, appeal, judicial review or
- 3. Respondent affirmatively agrees that this Consent Agreement shall be irrevocable.
- 4. Respondent understands that this Consent Agreement or any part of the agreement may be considered in any future disciplinary action by the Board against him.
- 5. Respondent understands this Consent Agreement deals with Board Complaint No. 3427 involving allegations of unprofessional conduct against Respondent. The investigation into these allegations against Respondent shall be concluded upon the Board's adoption of this Consent Agreement.
- 6. Respondent understands that this Consent Agreement does not constitute a dismissal or resolution of any other matters currently pending before the Board, if any, and does not constitute any waiver, express or implied, of the Board's statutory authority or jurisdiction regarding any other pending or future investigation, action or proceeding.
- 7. Respondent also understands that acceptance of this Consent Agreement does not preclude any other agency, subdivision, or officer of this State from instituting any other civil or criminal proceedings with respect to the conduct that is the subject of this Consent Agreement.
- 8. All admissions made by the Respondent in this Consent Agreement are made solely for the final disposition of this matter, and any related administrative proceedings or civil litigation involving the Board and Respondent. Therefore, any

admissions made by Respondent in this Consent Agreement are not intended for any other use, such as in the context of another regulatory agency's proceedings, or civil or criminal proceedings, whether in the State of Arizona or in any other state or federal court.

- 9. Respondent acknowledges and agrees that, upon signing this Consent Agreement and returning this document to the Board's Executive Director, he may not revoke his acceptance of the Consent Agreement or make any modifications to the document regardless of whether the Consent Agreement has been signed by the Executive Director. Any modification to this original document is ineffective and void unless mutually agreed by the parties in writing.
- 10. Respondent understands that the Consent Agreement shall not become effective unless and until adopted by the Board and signed by its Executive Director.
- 11. If a court of competent jurisdiction rules that any part of this Consent Agreement is void or otherwise unenforceable, the remainder of the Consent Agreement shall remain in full force and effect.
- 12. Respondent understands and agrees that if the Board does not adopt this Consent Agreement, he will not assert as a defense that the Board's consideration of this Consent Agreement constitutes bias, prejudice, prejudgment or other similar defenses.
- 13. Respondent understands that this Consent Agreement is a public record that may be publicly disseminated as a formal action of the Board and may be reported as required by law to the National Practitioner Data Bank and the Healthcare Integrity and Protection Data Bank.
- 14. Respondent understands that any violation of this Consent Agreement constitutes unprofessional conduct and may result in disciplinary action. A.R.S. §§ 32-1901.01(B)(20), -1927(A)(1).

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ACCEPTED AND AGREED BY RESPONDENT

Robert Wilcox

Dated: 12-21-07

Subscribed and sworn to before me in the County of this 2 day of PCOMPCL , 2007, by Robert Wilcox.

OFFICIAL SEAL

, State of HVZCVO

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NOTARY PUBLIC

My Commission expires: <u>5/14/201</u>

## FINDINGS OF FACT

- 1. The Arizona State Board of Pharmacy ("Board") is the duly constituted authority for licensing and regulating the practice of pharmacy in the State of Arizona.
- 2. Robert Wilcox ("Respondent") is the holder of license number 12472 to practice as a pharmacist in the State of Arizona.
- 3. During all times relevant to these Findings, Respondent worked as a pharmacist at Yavapai Regional Medical Center in Prescott, Arizona, and Yavapai Regional Medical Center East in Prescott Valley, Arizona (the "Pharmacies").
- 4. In October 2007, the Board received information from the Pharmacies that Respondent was diverting the controlled substance hydrocodone/guaifen syrup for his own personal use.
- 5. An audit of the Pharmacies was conduced on October 19, 2007, by a Board Compliance Officer. The Compliance Officer determined that Respondent had diverted approximately 45 pints of hydrocodone/guaifen syrup at each pharmacy.
- 6. Hydrocodone/guaifen syrup is a Schedule III controlled substance. A.R.S. § 36-2514(A)(5).

7. On November 15, 2007, Respondent signed an agreement with Pharmacists Assisting Pharmacists of Arizona ("PAPA"). Respondent had entered into inpatient treatment approximately four weeks before signing the PAPA agreement.

### CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

- 1. The Board possesses jurisdiction over the subject matter and over Respondent pursuant to A.R.S. § 32-1901 et seq.
- 2. Pursuant to A.R.S. § 32-1927(A)(1), the Board may discipline a pharmacist who has engaged in unprofessional conduct.
- 3. Respondent's practice and conduct, as described in the Findings of Fact, constitutes unprofessional conduct pursuant to A.R.S. § 32-1901.01(B)(2) ("Violating any federal or state law, rule or regulation relating to the manufacture or distribution of drugs and devices or the practice of pharmacy.").
- 4. Respondent's practice and conduct, as described in the Findings of Fact, constitutes unprofessional conduct pursuant to A.R.S. § 32-1901.01(B)(11) ("Knowingly dispensing a drug without a valid prescription order as required pursuant to section 32-1968, subsection A.").
- 5. Respondent's practice and conduct, as described in the Findings of Fact, constitutes unprofessional conduct, as such conduct constitutes a violation of A.R.S. § 32-1968(A) ("A prescription-only drug shall be dispensed only under one of the following conditions: (1) By a medical practitioner in conformance with A.R.S. § 32-1921; (2) On a written prescription order bearing the prescribing medical practitioner's manual signature; (3) On an electronically transmitted prescription order containing the prescribing medical practitioner's electronic or digital signature that is reduced promptly to writing and filed by the pharmacist; (4) On a written prescription order generated from electronic media containing the prescribing medical practitioner's electronic or manual

signature. A prescription order that contains only an electronic signature must be applied to paper that uses security features that will ensure the prescription order is not subject to any form of copying or alteration; (5) On an oral prescription order that is reduced promptly to writing and filed by the pharmacist; (6) By refilling any written, electronically transmitted or oral prescription order if a refill is authorized by the prescriber either in the original prescription order, by an electronically transmitted refill order that is documented promptly and filed by the pharmacist or by an oral refill order that is documented promptly and filed by the pharmacist.")

- 6. The conduct and circumstances described in the Findings of Fact constitute a violation of A.R.S. § 36-2531(E) (A person may not knowingly or intentionally acquire or obtain possession of a controlled substance by means of forgery, fraud, deception or subterfuge). A person who violates A.R.S. § 36-2531(E) is guilty of a class 4 felony.
- 7. A person commits theft if, without lawful authority, the person knowingly controls another person's property with the intent to deprive that other person of such property. A.R.S. § 13-1802(A)(1). Theft is a crime of moral turpitude. *State v. Superior Court of Pima County*, 121 Ariz. 174, 175-76, 589 P.2d 48, 49-50 (App. 1978) (shoplifting involves moral turpitude and bears a close relationship to the common law crime of larceny).
- 8. A person may not knowingly acquire or possess a prescription-only drug unless the person obtains the prescription-only drug pursuant to a valid prescription of a licensed prescriber. A.R.S. § 13-3406(A)(1). Furthermore, a person may not knowingly obtain or procure the administration of a prescription-only drug by fraud, deceit, misrepresentation or subterfuge. A.R.S. § 13-3406(A)(6). In either case, such illegal acquisition, possession or procurement of a prescription-only drug is a class 1 misdemeanor. A.R.S. § 13-3406(B)(1). "The sale or dispensing or prescribing of

narcotic drugs, except for medicinal use and under strict surveillance, [involves] moral turpitude." *Du Vall v. Board of Medical Examiners of Arizona*, 49 Ariz. 329, 337, 66 P.2d 1026, 1030 (1939).

- 9. The conduct and circumstances described above constitutes unprofessional conduct pursuant to A.R.S. § 32-1901.01(B)(8) ("Committing a felony, whether or not involving moral turpitude, or a misdemeanor involving moral turpitude or any drug-related offense. In either case, conviction by a court of competent jurisdiction or a plea of no contest is conclusive evidence of the commission.").
- 10. The conduct and circumstances described above constitute unprofessional conduct pursuant to A.R.S. § 32-1901.01(B)(10) ("Violating a federal or state law or administrative rule relating to marijuana, prescription-only drugs, narcotics, dangerous drugs, controlled substances or precursor chemicals when determined by the board or by conviction in a federal or state court.").

### <u>ORDER</u>

Based upon the above Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law,

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED THAT Pharmacist License No. 12472, which was issued to Respondent for the practice of Pharmacy in the State of Arizona, is hereby placed on SUSPENSION for a period of not less than four (4) months but not more than ten (10) months. The period of suspension shall be determined by the Board after reviewing (a) information from PAPA regarding Respondent's compliance with the terms of the PAPA program/contract; (b) a progress report from Respondent's PAPA counselor, which may be submitted in writing to the Board; and (c) any input from Respondent. Thereafter, Respondent's license shall be placed on PROBATION for a period of at least four (4) years, but not more than four and one-half (4.5) years from the final date of suspension. Respondent's disciplinary period under the suspension and probation shall

 not exceed five (5) years, unless Respondent affirmatively fails to petition the Board to terminate the probation in accordance with paragraph 10 below.

The SUSPENSION and PROBATION are subject to the following conditions:

- 1. Respondent shall return his pharmacist license to the Board for the period of suspension. It is noted that Respondent has already delivered his pharmacist license to the Board.
- 2. Respondent signed a PAPA contract on November 15, 2007. Failure to abide by the PAPA contract's terms is a violation of this Order.
- 3. Respondent shall pay all necessary fees and complete all Continuing Education requirements throughout the term of his probation to maintain Pharmacist License No. 12472.
- 4. Respondent shall furnish all pharmacy employers with a copy of this Board Order throughout the term of his probation.
- 5. Respondent shall not serve as a preceptor pharmacist or pharmacist in charge throughout the term of his probation.
- 6. Respondent shall advise the Board immediately of any change in pharmacy employment status throughout the term of his probation.
- 7. Respondent shall furnish the Board with a list of all jurisdictions in which he maintains or has maintained licensure in the profession of pharmacy along with the registration numbers of said licenses.
- 8. Respondent shall obey all federal and state laws and rules governing the practice of pharmacy.
- 9. If Respondent violates this order in any way or fails to fulfill the requirements of this order, the Board, after giving the respondent notice and the opportunity to be heard, may revoke, suspend or take other disciplinary actions

1	against the Respondent's license. The issue at such a hearing will be limited
2	solely to whether this order has been violated.
3	10. Respondent shall appear before the Board at a regularly scheduled
4	Board meeting five years after the effective date of this Order to request that the
5	probation imposed by this order be terminated. Respondent's failure to petition
6	the Board to terminate the probation shall extend the probation period.
7	DATED this $\frac{2V}{a}$ day of $\frac{1}{200}$ , 2008.
8	ARIZONA STATE BOARD OF PHARMACY
9	(Seal)
10	By: Wall work
11	HAL WAND, R.Ph. Executive Director
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13	ORIGINAL OF THE FORGOING FILED this 2 day of 2002, 2008, with:
14 15	Arizona State Board of Pharmacy 1700 West Washington, Suite 250 Phoenix, Arizona 85007
16 17	EXECUTED COPY OF THE FOREGOING MAILED BY FIRST-CLASS and CERTIFIED MAIL this 2 day of, 2007, to:
18 19 20	Robert Wilcox 2262 Sequoia Drive Prescott, Arizona 86301
21	EXECUTED COPY OF THE FOREGOING MAILED this day of, 2007, to:
22	Elizabeth A. Campbell Assistant Attorney General
23	1275 W. Washington Street, CIV/ES Phoenix, Arizona 85007
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